# Moussaka

# Serves 8

- 3 potatoes
- 2 large eggplants\*
- salt
- pepper

# For ground meat

- 1-2 onions, finely chopped
- 2 T olive oil
- 1 clove of garlic, minced
- Fresh thyme (handful)
- 1 tsp granulated sugar
- ½ tsp ground cloves
- 1 tsp ground cinnamon
- 1 T tomato paste
- 500 g ground meat
- 400 g canned chopped tomatoes
- 1 C bread crumbs
- salt
- pepper
- ½ bunch parsley (roughly chopped)
- ½ bunch basil (roughly chopped)



# \*Eggplant preparation

- Cut eggplants into 6 ml to 8.5 ml slices
- Sprinkle with salt and put in collander for 1 hour
- Rinse off and dry with towel. Press down to dry so to remove as much moisture as possible

# For béchamel sauce (Mornay sauce if using cheese and egg yolks)

- 200 g butter
- 130 g all-purpose flour
- 1 liter milk
- Salt
- Pepper
- Pinch of ground nutmeg
- 150 g parmesan, grated (optional)
- 2 beaten egg yolks

## To serve

- Fresh herbs
- 1 tsp olive oil

#### Method

- 1. Preheat oven to 225°C.
- 2. Add olive oil to bottom of baking pan
- 3. Place 6-mm sliced **eggplant** into bottom of pan. For each layer drizzle on more **olive oil** (1-2 T), a little **salt** and **pepper**. Place in oven.
- Take unpeeled and clean **potatoes**, cook whole in microwave for **about 10** minutes on high. Cool down. Slice into 6-mm rounds and layer over
  eggplant. Season with **salt** and **pepper** and a drizzle of olive oil. Return
  casserole to oven (eggplant and potatoes)
- 5. After meat sauce is done, remove casserole from oven

6. Pour tomato/meat sauce over potatoes and eggplant

#### Meat sauce

- 1. Place a pot over high heat and add 1-2 T olive oil.
- 2. Chop **onions** and add to pan.
- 3. Finely chop the **garlic** and add to pan along with **thyme** and **sugar**, **cinnamon** and **cloves**. **Sauté for 2-3 minutes** until they caramelize nicely.
- 4. Add the **ground meat** and break it up with a wooden spoon. Sauté until golden brown.
- 5. Add the tomato paste, sauté and work in.
- Add the chopped tomatoes, 1 can of water (from tomato can) and simmer for 15-20 minutes until the sauce thickens (like a thick pasta sauce, not soupy).
- 7. Add 1 C bread crumbs to tighten up sauce
- 8. Remove from heat and add the **parsley** and coarsely chopped **basil**. Season with **salt** and **pepper**.

## For the béchamel sauce

- 1. Place a pot over medium heat.
- 2. Add the **butter** and let it melt.
- 3. Add the **flour** and whisk until it soaks up all of the butter. Need to cook for a little bit to bring out nuttiness.
- 4. Add the **milk** in small batches while continuously whisking so that no lumps form.
- 5. As soon as the béchamel sauce thickens and bubbles start to form on the surface, remove from heat.
- 6. Add the **nutmeg**, **salt**, **pepper**, 100 g **parmesan** and 2 **egg yolks**. Whisk thoroughly.

#### To assemble

- 1. Preheat oven to 220°C.
- 2. Start with eggplant layer, then potatoes.
- 3. Spread the ground meat over the vegetables.
- 4. Spread béchamel sauce over top and sprinkle with **50 g of grated** parmesan.
- 5. Sprinkle a little smoked Paprika over top
- 6. Bake in 220°C oven for about 45 minutes or until golden brown on top.
- 7. Remove from oven and allow to cool (about 30-60 minutes).
- 8. Serve with **fresh herbs** and **olive oil** over the top.

#### YouTube:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SEKOVD1oRgk

23x33 cm casserole was a little too small, may need to reduce amount. Let cool at least 30 min so Bechamel sets up.